

Reasons and Basis for Monitoring of Power Quality

General

- Consciousness for Power Quality increases worldwide
- Privatisation of power utilities and de-regulation of energy market
- •Increasing number of non-linear consumers leads to rising voltage disturbances
- •Disturbances create power losses and malfunctions of appliances

New Regulations inside European Community

- •Since 1995: Law for Product Liability
- Since 1996: Law for Electro-Magnetic Compatibility
- •Since 1998: Law for Economy of Energy

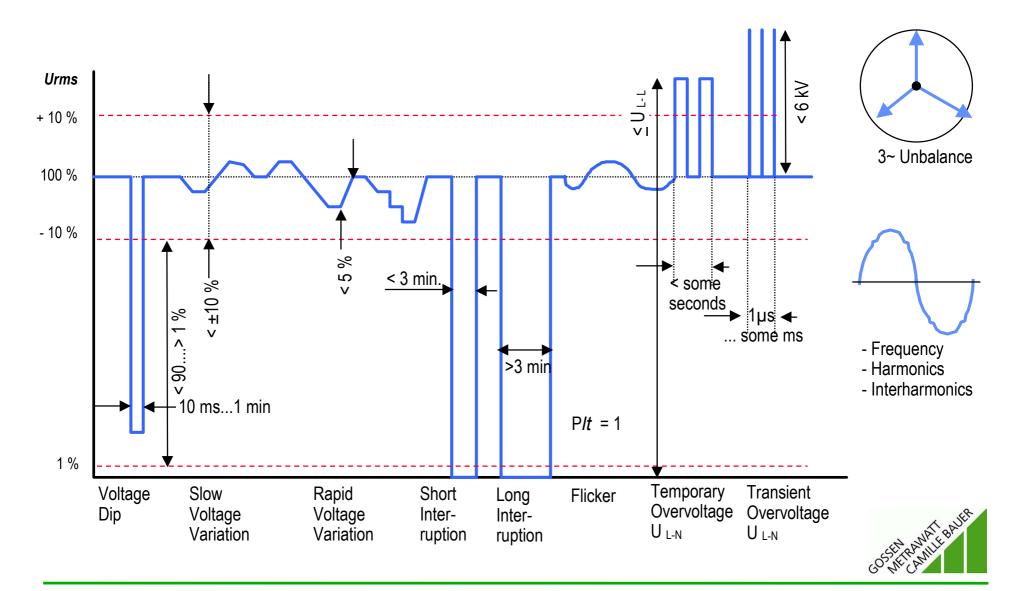
The European "Mains Quality" standard EN 50160

- •Voltage characteristics of electricity supplied by public distribution systems
- •Definition of parameters and quality criteria for medium and low voltage three-phase networks
- Description of random events like voltage dips and interruptions

The EMC standards IEC 61000 / EN 61000

- •EN 61000-2 Compatibility levels
 - •2-2 Compatibility levels for low-frequency conducted disturbances
- •EN 61000-3 Limits, Emission Levels
 - •3-2 Limit values for harmonic current from instruments with <16A per phase
 - •3-3 Limitation of voltage fluctuations and flicker in low-voltage supply systems
- •EN 61000-4 Testing and measuring techniques

Mains Voltage Parameters according to EN 50160



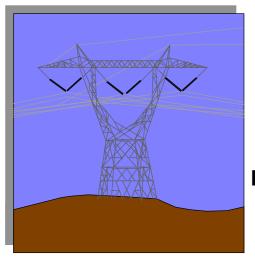
EN 50160 Quality Criteria at a Glance

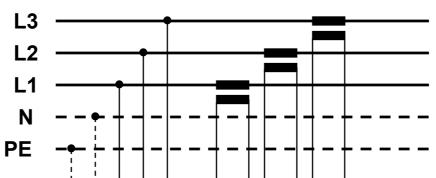
Parameter	Characteristic	Measuring cycle	Campaign duration	Evaluation by MAVOLOG 10
Frequency	50 Hz ±0,5 Hz during 95% of a week; 50 Hz +4% / -6% continuously	10-sec mean value	1 week	✓
Slow voltage variation	Un ±10 % during 95% of a week; Un +10/-15 % continuously	10-min mean value	1 week	✓
Flicker	Long-term flicker severity Plt < 1 during 95% of a week	2 h (acc. EN 61000-4-15)	1 week	✓
Unbalance	< 2 % during 95% of a week	10-min mean value	1 week	✓
Harmonics U _{H2} U _{H40}	< definite individual limits and THD < 8% during 95% of a week	10-min mean value for each harmonic (acc. EN 61000-4-7)	1 week	1
Interharmonics	TBD	TBD	1 week	_
Signalling voltages	<pre>< frequency dependent limits during 99 % of a day</pre>	3-sec mean value	1 day	_
Voltage dips	number <10 1000 / year; of which >50% with duration <1s	10-ms rms value 40%Un ≤U _{10ms} ≤90%Un	1 year	√
Short voltage interruptions	number <10 1000 / year; of which >70% with duration <1s	10-ms rms value U _{10ms} ≤1%Un	1 year	✓
Long voltage interruptions	number <10 50 / year with duration >3 min		1 year	✓
Temporary overvoltage (L-N)	number <10 1000 / year; of which >70% with duration <1s	10-ms rms value U _{10ms} >110%Un	1 year	✓
Transient overvoltage (L-N)	< 6 kV / μs ms			_

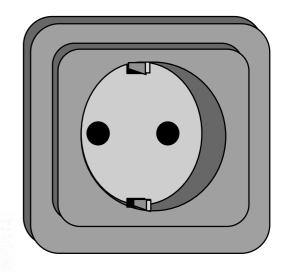
Characteristics with definite thresholds for normal operating conditions

Characteristics with indicative thresholds









Events Logger

- Over/Undervoltage
- Voltage Unbalance
- Voltage Dips & Swells
- Over/Underfrequency
- ◆Harmonics,THD, Flicker

MainsQuality Analyzer

- EN 50 160 Limits
- NRS 048-2 (SouthAfrica)
 Dips Classification



with all modelswith S-model only◆ optional

Interval Recorder

- Voltages
 - Frequency Hz
- FrequencyCurrents
- Power W, VA, var
- Energy Wh, varh
- ◆Harmonics,THD V, A, %
- ◆Flicker P_{st}, P_{lt}



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MAVOLOG PS/C

Power Supply and Interface Converter

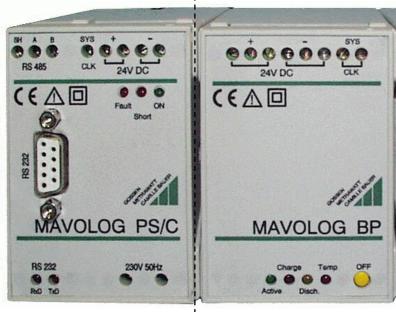
MAVOLOG BP

Battery Pack

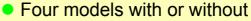
MAVOLOG 10

CEA

3-phase Mains Analyser

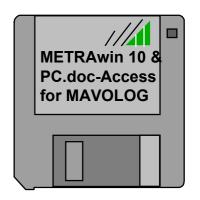


- For uninterrupted supply during AC fail
- 1 h hold-up time
- Integrated charge controller



- current measuring inputs
- single-line LC display
- flicker and harmonics analysis

METRAwin 10 & PC.doc-Access for MAVOLOG



METRAwin 10

1/1/

MAVOLOG 10 S

- device setup
- data readout
- data analysis

• PC.doc-Access

- database
- graph. presentation
- protocols



 Supply unit for five MAVOLOG 10 IN: 230 V AC OUT: 24 V DC

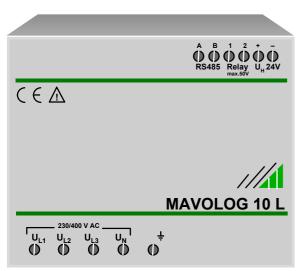
 Bidirectional RS232 to RS485 converter

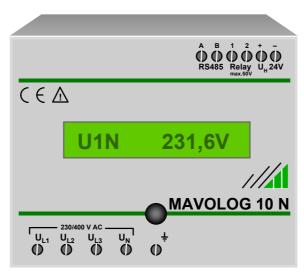
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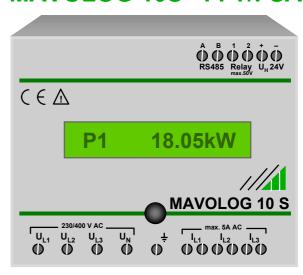
MAVOLOG 10L +FFT/FSA

MAVOLOG 10N +FFT/FSA

MAVOLOG 10S +FFT/FSA







Simultanuous
Interval Recorder,
Events Logger,
Mains Quality Analyzer for

- Voltages U_{L-N} & U_{N-PE} or U_{L-L}
- Frequency f

Extension vs. MAVOLOG 10L: Single-line LC display for on-site readout of

- measured or analysed values of 10 selectable quantities
- device setup parameters

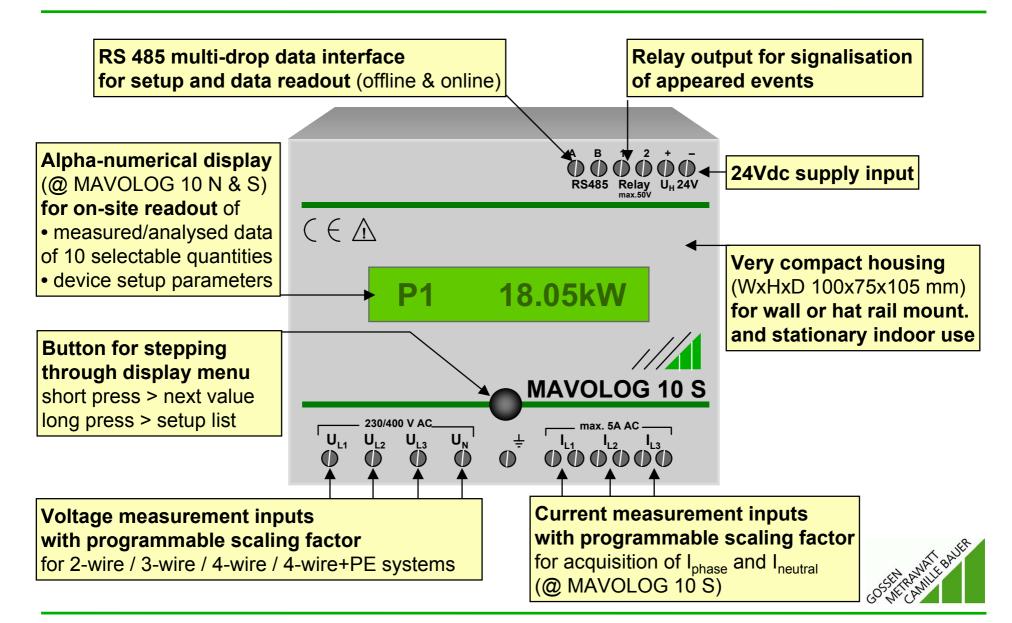
Extension vs. MAVOLOG 10N: Three current inputs

for measurement of

- Currents I_L & I_N,
- Power P_L , P_{Σ} , S_{Σ} , Q_{Σ} ,
- Energy WP_{Σ} , WQ_{Σ} , WS_{Σ}
- Harmonics Analysis U_{H 01 ... 40}, (I_{H 01 ... 40}) & THD (according to EN 61000-4-7)
- Flicker Analysis P_{st}, P_{It} (according to EN 61000-4-15)

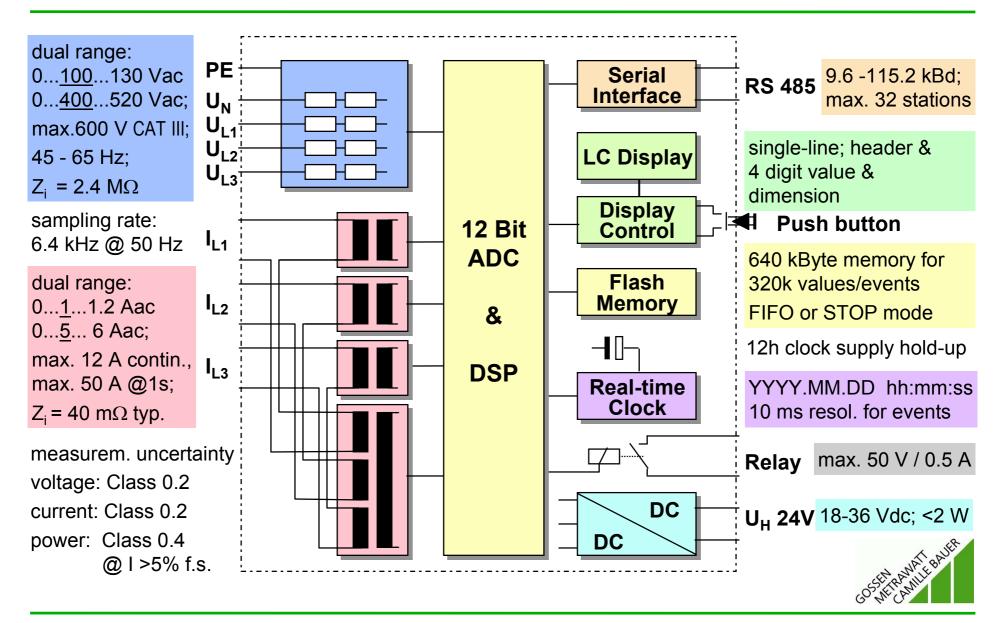
MAVOLOG 10S also available without Harmonics (FFT) & Flicker (FSA) Analysis



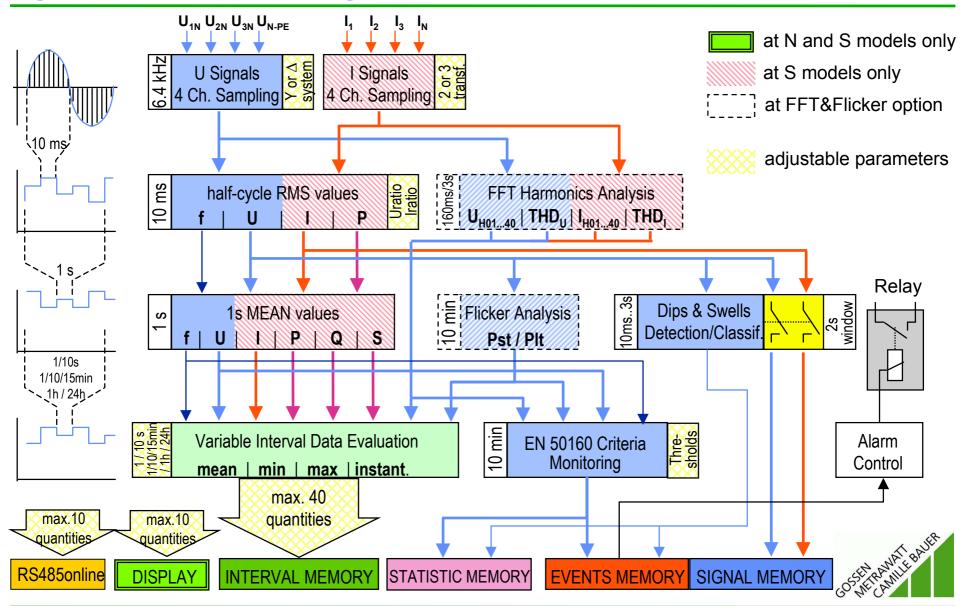


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The Inner Values



Signal and Data Processing



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Recording Capacity

e.g. for 20 param's being recorded every 10 minutes over 55 days and >600 events including the voltage dip/swell signal

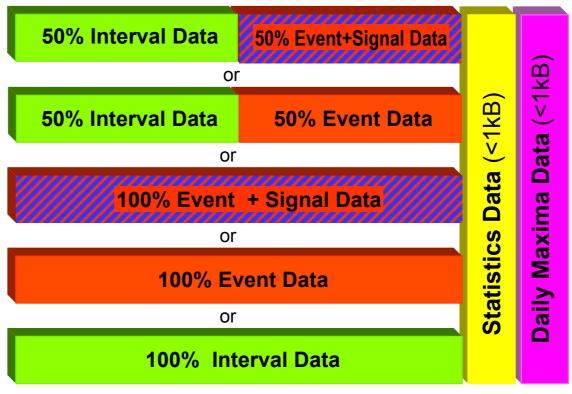
e.g. for 40 param's being recorded every 10 minutes over 27 days and >25,000 events

Over 500 events, each one including the 10ms-rms values of all three voltage signals over a 2 second time window

Over 50,000 events with Date, Time, Event type, Phase and Measured value

e.g. for 40 parameters being recorded every 15 minutes over 83 days





Non-volatile Flash Memory 640 kB (=320,000 values)

Interval and Events memory can be set for RING or STOP mode



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MAVOLOG 10 L / N / S Interval Recorder Data (1)

Measured Quantities	Header	Unit	Mean	Min	Max	Inst.
RMS values of phase-to-neutral voltages	U1N, U2N, U3N, UΣ	V	•	•	•	
RMS values of phase-to-phase voltages	U12, U23, U31	V	•	•	•	•
RMS value of neutral-to-earth voltage	UNPE	V	•	•	•	•
Unbalance factor of voltages	USYM	%	•	•	•	•
Frequency (of U _{L1})	f	Hz	•	•	•	•

Measured Quantities of FFT/FSA

1 st to 40 th harmonic voltage per phase	U1H01 U1H40, U2H01 U2H40, U3H01 U3H40	V	•	•		
Total harmonic distortion per phase voltage	U1THD,U2THD,U3THD	%	•	•	•	
Short-term flicker level per phase voltage	U1Pst, U2Pst, U3Pst	-	•	•	•	•
Long-term flicker level per phase voltage	U1Plt, U2Plt, U3Plt	1		•	•	

Mean Mean value over interval period
 Min Minimum value during interval period
 Max Maximum value during interval period
 Instantaneous value at end of interval

Available storage intervals

1 / 10 second(s)

1 / 5 / 10 / 15 minute(s)

1 / 24 hour(s)

available

available but non-sensical



MAVOLOG 10 S Interval Recorder Data (2)

Measured Quantities	Header	Unit	Mean	Min	Max	Inst.
RMS values of phase currents	I1, I2, I3, IΣ	Α	•	•		
RMS values of neutral line current	IN	Α	•	•	•	
Active power, per phase and collective	P1, P2, P3, PΣ	W	•	•	•	
Reactive power, collective	$Q\Sigma$	var	•	•	•	
Apparent power, collective	SΣ	VA	•	•	•	•
Active energy, collective	$WP\Sigma$	Wh	O	O	О	
Reactive energy, collective	$WQ\Sigma$	varh	О	0	О	
Apparent energy, collective	WSΣ	VAh	О	0	О	
Power factor, collective	$PF\Sigma$	-	•	•	•	

Measured Quantities of FFT/FSA

	I1H01 I1H40, I2H01 I2H40, I3H01 I3H40	V			•
Total harmonic distortion per phase current	I1THD, I2THD, I3THD	%	•		



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Event Trigger Criteria: EN 50160 characteristics

Event Thresholds: • = user adjustable ▲ = fixed, according to EN 50160

Registered Event Informations: Date, Time, Type of Event, Phase, Measured Value(s)

- @ voltage dips with duration ≤ 3 s :
 - Date, Time, Dip Cat., Phase, Dip Magnitude [% of U_{nom}], Dip Duration [x.xx s], {U/I Signal}
- @ voltage failure (=outage with duration > 3 s) :
 - Date, Time, "Voltage Failure", Phase, Dip Magn. of initial 3s [% of U_{nom}], Duration [xx.xx s], {U/I Signal}
- @ voltage swells :
 - Date, Time, "Swell ", Phase, Swell Magnitude [% of U_{nom}], Swell Duration [x.xx s], {U/I Signal}
- @ out-of-tolerance of the 10 minute mean value of U_L:
 - Date, Time, "10-min.-Undervoltage", Phase, 10-min. mean value [% of U_{nom}]
 - Date, Time, "10-min.-Overvoltage", Phase, 10-min. mean value [% of U_{nom}]
- @ over-voltage of the 10 minute mean value of U_{N-PE}:
 - Date, Time, "N-PE-Overvoltage", 10-min. mean value of U_{N-PE} [% of U_{nom}]
- @ out-of-tolerance of the 10 minute mean value of voltage unbalance :
 - Date, Time, "Unbalance", 10-min. mean value of U-unbalance [% of U_{nom}]
- ▲ @ out-of-tolerance of the long term flicker severity P_{II}:
 - Date, Time, "Flicker", Phase, Flicker Severity (x.xx)
- \blacktriangle @ out-of-tolerance of the 10 minute mean value of THD_U or voltage harmonic U_{H01} ... U_{H40}:
 - Date, Time, "UxTHD" or "UxHyy ", 10-min. mean value of THD/harmonic [% of U_{nom}] (x = phase, yy = order of harmonic)

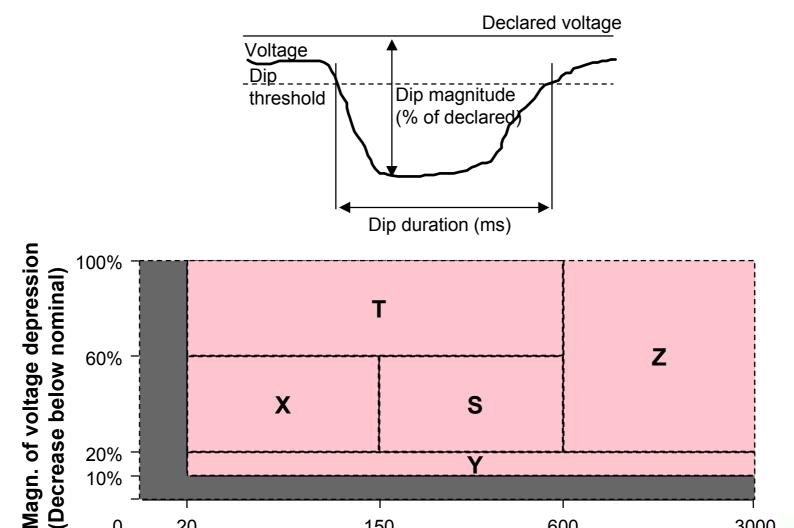
[] = unit; {} = if enabled, optionally stored in signal memory for a time window of 2 s

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20% 10%

0

3000



150

Dip duration (ms)

S

600

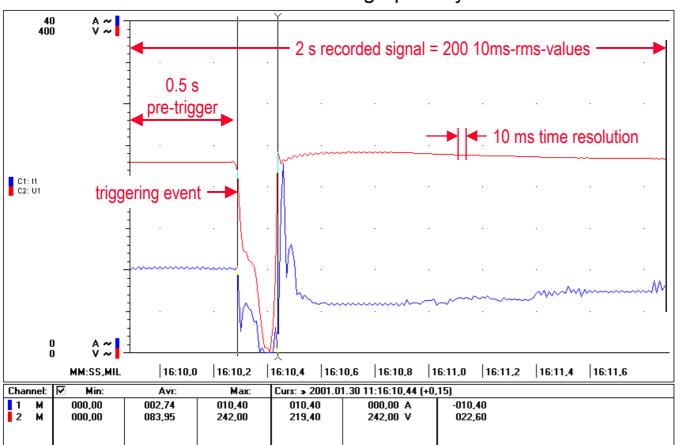
20

X

Signal recording trigger: voltage interruption, voltage dip, voltage swell

Recorded signal data: 200 10ms-rms values (50 before and 150 after trigger event) of voltage or voltage and current of all or of respective phase(s)

Presentation in METRAwin 10 graphically



numerically

Curs:	C1: I1	C2: U1
2001.01.30	A AC	VAC
11:16:10,44		
	Амт:	Амт:
16:10,300	002,60	149,59
16:10,310	005,29	124,20
16:10,320	006,09	121,79
16:10,330	005,40	111,70
16:10,340	005,20	109,79
16:10,350	003,79	104,79
16:10,360	003,89	00,880
16:10,370	00,000	051,60
16:10,380	000,59	027,10
16:10,390	00,000	007,40
16:10,400	00,000	006,50
16:10,410	00,000	00,000
16:10,420	00,000	033,29
16:10,430	003,10	092,79
16:10,440	00,000	242,00
16:10,450	017,69	227,90
16:10,460	022,80	232,90
16:10,470	009,09	232,19
16:10,480	012,40	236,19
16:10,490	013,09	233,80
16:10,500	011,00	238,50
16:10,510	007,09	235,80



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Incremental counters for statistical evaluation of events: How many times

How long

How many days with out of limits time > 5%

Parameter / Event	Thresholds	Counters		
		No. of events	Time duration	>5% Days
Monitoring time since Reset		-	1	-
Aux. supply interruption		1	1	-
Undervoltage	Urms(10min) < adjustable limit	-	1 per phase	1
Overvoltage	Urms (10min) > adjustable limit	-	1 per phase	1
N-PE Overvoltage	Urms (10min) > adjustable limit	-	1	1
Unbalance over limit	U _(10min) > adjustable limit	-	1	1
Underfrequency	f _(10sec) < adjustable limit	-	1	1
Overfrequency	f _(10sec) > adjustable limit	-	1	1
Flicker over limit	Pit > 1.00	-	1 per phase	1 per phase
THD over limit	THD-U(10min) > 8%	1 per phase	1	-
Harmonics 2-40 over limit	UHn(10min) > EN50160 limit	39 per phase	1	-
Voltage interruption	Urms (10ms) < adj. limit for t>3s	1 per phase	1 per phase	-
Voltage dips total	Urms (10ms) <adj. for="" limit="" t<3s<="" td=""><td>1 per phase</td><td>-</td><td>-</td></adj.>	1 per phase	-	-
Voltage dips classified	to NRS048-2	5 per phase	-	-
Voltage swells	Urms (10ms) > adjustable limit	1 per phase	-	-

Day values saved at 24:00 for the expired day

(95%-Extremes = values which were not exceeded for 95% time during previous day)

- Voltage 95%-maximum [% of Unom]
- Voltage 95%-minimum [% of Unom]
- N-PE Voltage 95%-maximum [% of Unom]
- Unbalance 95%-maximum [%]
- Flicker 95%-maximum [-]
- THD_U 95%-maximum [% of Unom]
- Harmonics U_{H2} .. U_{H40} 95%-maximum [% of Unom]
- Counts of voltage dips
- Counts of voltage swells
- Counts of voltage interruptions

Current / Power maxima *) (= highest measured values since last reset)

- Current maximum IL1(1sec) [Arms]
- Current maximum IL2(1sec) [Arms]
- Current maximum IL3(1sec) [Arms]
- Active power maximum PΣ (1sec) [W]
- Reactive power maximum QΣ (1sec) [var]
- Apparent power maximum SΣ (1sec) [VA]

Energy meters*) (= accumulated values since last reset)

- Active energy WP [Wh]
- Reactive energy WQ [varh]

COSHIPANATE BALER

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^{*)} on MAVOLOG 10S models only

• **Signal type:** Relay contact (max. 50V, 0.5A)

idle state programmable (normally closed or normally open)

• Alarm trigger: Each "Event" (OR function)

• Alarm reset: - "manually" by remote command

or

- automatically after xx seconds ($xx = 1 \dots 65 534 s$)

Application: Active Event Message to fax machine or mobile phone

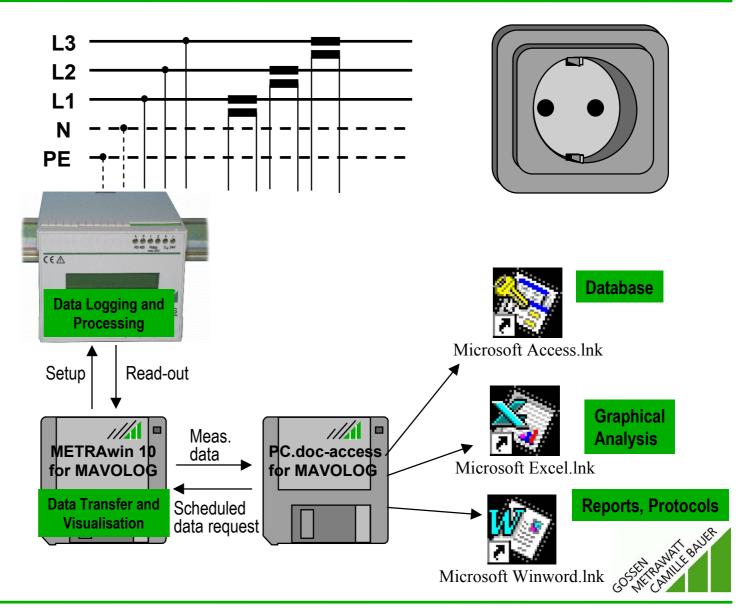
Several dial-up modems (like MAVOLOG DFÜ) offer a binary input for self-dialing and messaging. When the MAVOLOG Event Alarm activates this input, then the modem will dial to a pre-defined phone number and send a pre-programmed SMS like "Mains Event in location XYZ".



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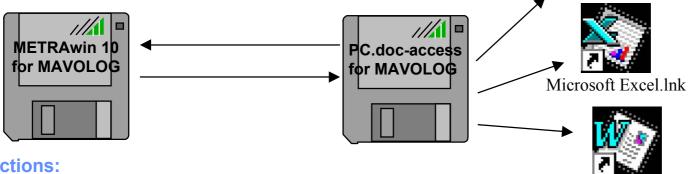
The Software Components







Microsoft Access.lnk



Functions:

- Remote setup of MAVOLOG
- Read-out of MAVOLOG setup
- Memory intialisation
- Read-out of stored data
- Visualisation and printing of statistical data (daily or total)
- Graphical presentation and printing of interval data
- Listing and printing of event data
- Graphical presentation and printing of event signals
- Graphical presentation and printing of harmonics data
- Online reading, visualisation and printing of up to 10 selectable quantities
- Data export to dBase file

Functions:

- Management of customer and system data
- Read-in of data from METRAwin 10 (scheduler controlled)

Microsoft Winword lnk

- Sorting of all customer/system data and measurement files
- Sorting of measured interval data
 - by ascending/descending values
 - by cumulative frequency distribution
- Evaluation of Min/Max/95% values
- Evaluation of data by certain limits
 - for time period (for statistical data)
 - for value range (for interval data)
- Protocol generation with pass/fail result under MS WORD
- Graphical presentation under MS EXCEL



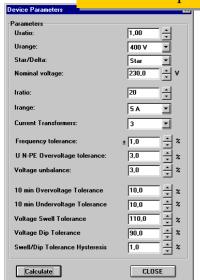
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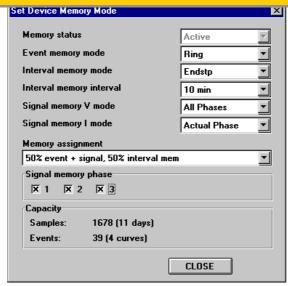
METRAwin 10 for MAVOLOG 10

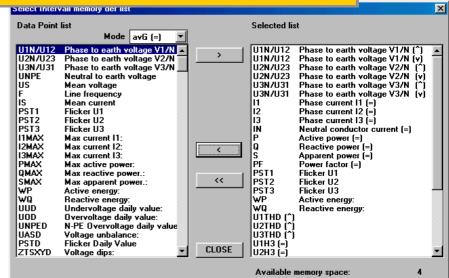
Device Setup and Presentation of Data

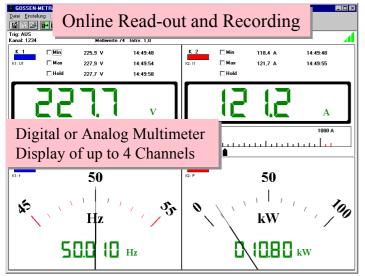
Author: GOSSEN-METRAWATT / VMS / HG

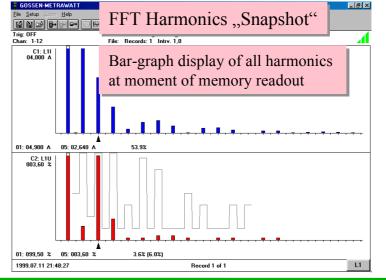
Device Setup Windows for Connection, Thresholds, Memory Mode and Interval Memory Parameters











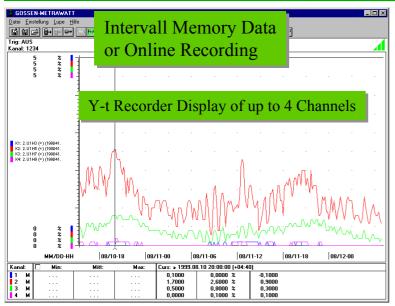


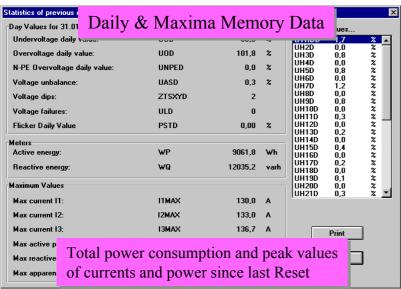
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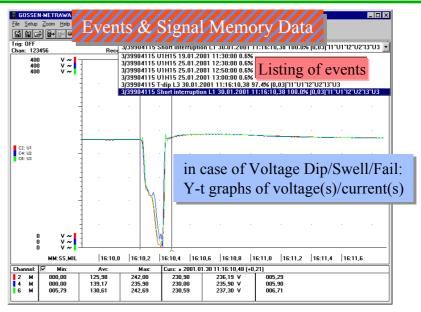
METRAwin 10 for MAVOLOG 10

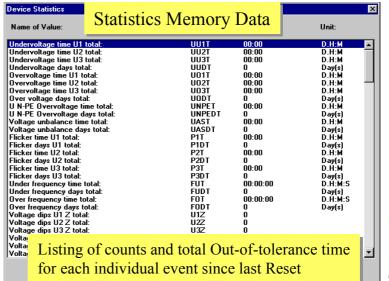
Presentation of Memory Data

Author: GOSSEN-METRAWATT / VMS / HG







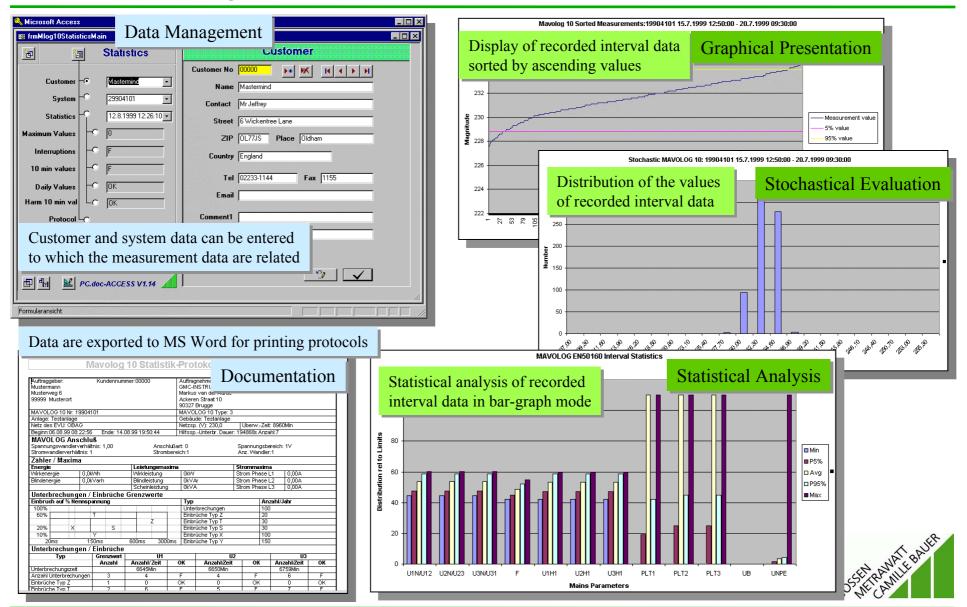




PC.doc-ACCESS for MAVOLOG 10

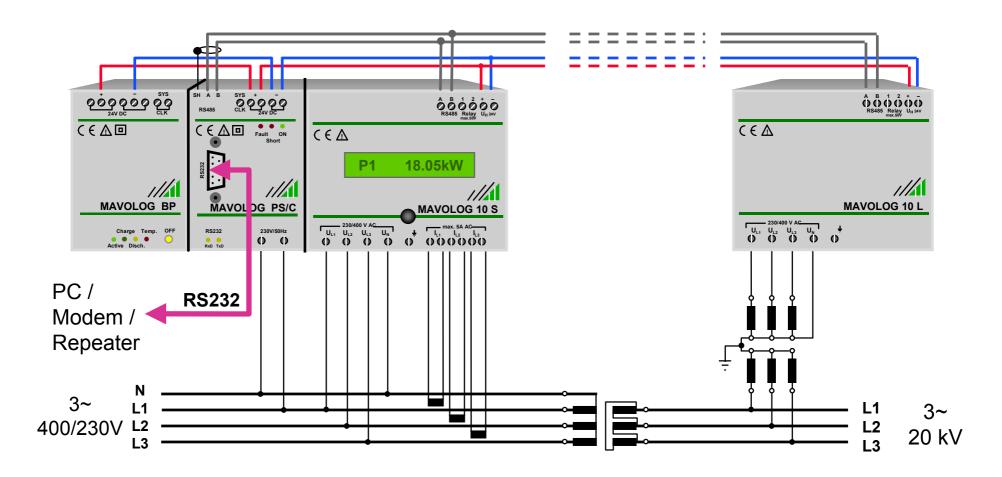
Data Base & Analysis Software

Author: GOSSEN-METRAWATT / VMS / HG



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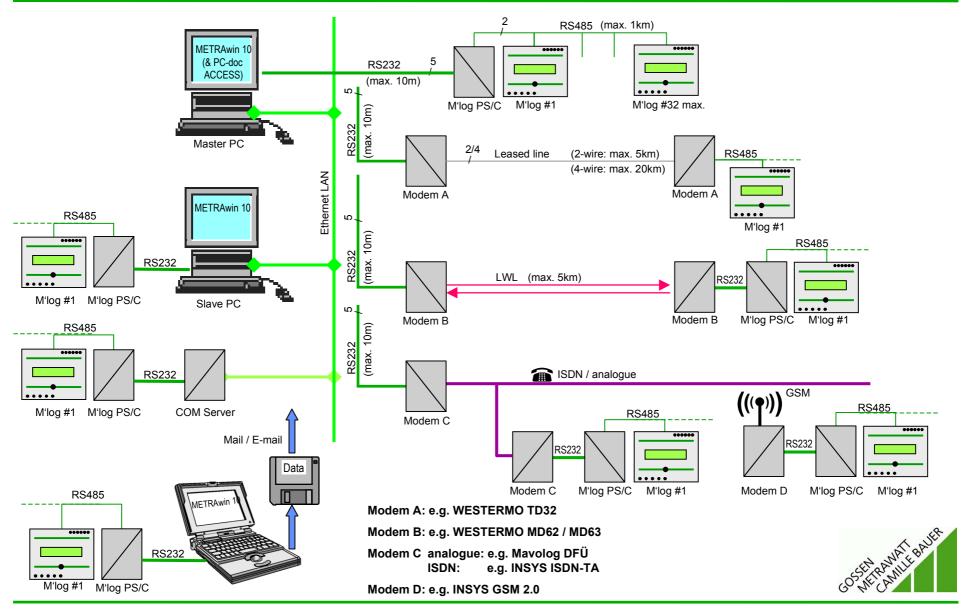
Installation Example





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Ways for Communication



MAVOLOG 10 Mobile-Set The Portable Version

The MAVOLOG 10 Mobile-Set consists of

- •MAVOLOG 10S+FFT/FSA Mains Analyzer
- •MAVOLOG PS/C
 Power Supply & Converter (RS485 ←→ RS232)
- ■MAVOLOG BP Battery Pack

mounted into a

•Carrying Case 37 cm x 15 cm x 30 cm

Included accessories:

- **Connection Cables** for
- mains supply,
- voltage measurement inputs incl. crocodile clips,
- RS232 interface
- Setup and Analysis

METRAwin 10 for Mavolog

Order No.: M830W



Available Accessories

- •**Z3514** Clip-on Current Transformer **2000A~/1A~** 30 Hz...1.5 kHz; 1%; hole diameter 150x64 mm
- •**Z3512** Clip-on Current Transformer **1000A~/1A~** 30 Hz ... 5 kHz; 1%; hole diameter 52 mm
- •WZ12D Clip-on Current Transformer 150A~/0,15A~ 45 Hz ... 500 Hz; 2.5%; hole diameter 15 mm







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MAVOLOG 10 Product Overview

Indication	Description	rder No.
MAVOLOG 10L +FFT/FSA	3-phase Mains Voltage Analyser with Harmonics and Flicker Analysis, incl. Installation Manual	M830S
MAVOLOG 10N +FFT/FSA	3-phase Mains Voltage Analyser with Harmonics and Flicker Analysis and LC-Display, incl. Installation Manual	M830P
MAVOLOG 10S +FFT/FSA	3-phase Power and Mains Quality Analyser with Harmonics and Flicker Analysis, Power and Energy Measurement and LC-Display, incl. Installation Manual	M830R
MAVOLOG 10S	3-phase Power Analyser with Power and Energy Measurement and LC-Display, without Harmonics and Flicker Analysis, incl. Installation Manual	M830V
MAVOLOG 10 Mobil-Set	Portable 3-phase Power and Mains Quality Analyser consisting of MAVOLOG 10S+FFT/FSA, MAVOLOG PS/C, MAVOLOG BP mounted into rugged incl. Mains Cord, RS232 Cable, Voltage Test Leads with Crocodile Clips, METRAwin 10 Software; Software and Hardware Manuals	M830W case;
MAVOLOG PS/C	Power Supply Module 230Vac/24 Vdc and RS232/485 Converter for MAVOLOG 10	Z863D
MAVOLOG BP	Battery Pack Module for Backup Supply of MAVOLOG 10	Z863E
CS232/485	Battery Powered RS232/485 Converter	Z863F
MAVOLOG DFÜ	PTT Dial Modem for Communication with MAVOLOG via Analog Phone Lines	Z864C
METRAwin 10 for MAVOLOG 10	Windows Software (GB/D) for Device Setup, Data Readout and Analysis	Z852D
	Database Software (GB/D) based on MICROSOFT WORD, EXCEL and ACCESS for Data Management, Analysis and Documentation of MAVOLOG Systems	Z852F

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